

## *Chapter 13*

# FOREIGN POLICY

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### INTRODUCTION

Expectations for entries in a bibliography on foreign policy can vary widely given the scope of the subject. Each year a vast amount of material is produced describing the specific foreign policy activities for contemporary or historical international actors. These descriptions of foreign policy are often accompanied by evaluations and prescriptions. Although such accounts constitute a major portion of contemporary foreign policy inquiry, they are excluded from the present bibliography. Instead, publications are featured that involve the interpretation or explanation of foreign policy. With some exceptions, the included works search for explanations with application to more than a single historical instance of foreign policy. Most of these authors wish to generalize about a class or set of foreign policy phenomena.

The bibliography is further limited by concentration on materials published since 1965. It does not include unpublished papers, dissertations, or privately circulated materials in the interest of noting items accessible to the reader. Elsewhere in this collection of bibliographies the literature on defense and arms control are reviewed, so items dealing

with those subjects are omitted unless they also contribute to some other aspect of foreign policy. The literature presented should be regarded more as illustrative of various types of research underway rather than as an exhaustive enumeration. Undoubtedly some important works have inadvertently been overlooked. The headings under which materials are presented are by no means mutually exclusive and many items could be presented under more than one category.

From the many possible ways of classifying current research we have chosen a way that uses six broad organizing categories. The *first* category includes items dealing with epistemological issues in foreign policy research. In the *second* broad category are studies that specify various elements or independent variables that are assumed to be responsible for certain directions or kinds of foreign policy. In some cases, entries in this section place most of their emphasis on characterizing the independent variables assumed to generate foreign policy and ignore the policies they are expected to produce. The *third* category includes diverse studies that share a conceptualization of the relationship of foreign policy to other phenomena that is quite different from those listed under previous headings. Research reported in the third category interprets foreign policy as the source of explanation for other variables or as part of the larger system in which the independent-dependent variable distinction is not meaningful. Works included in the *fourth* category characterize countries or other foreign policy actors either individually or comparatively. Our *fifth* major category deals with research that concentrates on the structures, processes, institutions, or methods for conducting foreign policy activity. Our *sixth* and final category introduces the small but growing literature on conceptualizing and classifying various kinds of foreign policy.

## I. CONCERNS IN THE STUDY OF FOREIGN POLICY

### A. General Surveys of the Field

1. Cohen, Bernard C., and S.A. Harris, Foreign Policy, in F.I. Greenstein and N.W. Polsby (eds.), *Handbook of Political Science*, Vol. 6. Lexington, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1975.
2. Faurby, I., Premises, Promises, and Problems of Comparative Foreign Policy. *Cooperation and Conflict*, II: 1976, pp. 139-162.
3. Jones, P. (ed.), *The International Yearbook of Foreign Policy Analysis*, Vol. 2. New York: Crane, Russak, 1975.
4. Kegley, Charles W., Jr., and P.J. McGowan (eds.), *Challenges to America: United States Foreign Policy in the 1980s*, Vol. 4. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1979.

5. Kegley, Charles W., Jr., *Economy of Foreign Policy*. Sage, 1981.
6. Kegley, Charles W., Jr., and Richard A. Skinner, *Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy*. South Carolina Press, 1979.
7. Lentner, Howard H., and Merrill, 1974.
8. McGowan, Patrick J., *An Evangelical Plea*, in J.M. *terns*. New York, N.Y.: McGowan, Patrick J. (ed.), *Policy Studies*, Vol. 1. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1979.
9. McGowan, Patrick J. (ed.), *Policy Studies*, Vol. 2. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1979.
10. McGowan, Patrick J. (ed.), *Policy Studies*, Vol. 3. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1979.
11. McGowan, Patrick J., *Weapons, and Foreign Policy*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1980.
12. McGowan, Patrick J., *Foreign Policy*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1980.
13. Rosenau, James N. (ed.), *Foreign Policy*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1976.
14. Rosenau, James N., *Cooperation and Conflict*. Sage-Halsted Press, 1976.
15. Rosenau, James N., *Vital Interests*. Sage-Halsted Press, 1976.
16. Rosenau, James N., *Vital Interests*. Sage-Halsted Press, 1976.
17. Zinnes, Dina A., *Contemporary Foreign Policy*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1976.

### B. Conceptual Frameworks

1. Allison, Graham T., and Robert D. Brown, 1971.
2. Andriole, Stephen J., *Journal of International Studies Quarterly*, 1976, pp. 1-12.
3. Bobrow, Davis B., *Steering Foreign Policy Decisions*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1979.
4. Brecher, Michael, *Journal of International Studies Quarterly*, 1976, pp. 1-12.

They also contribute to some other research presented should be regarded as research underway rather than as findings under which materials are exclusive and many items could be priority.

Classifying current research we have identified four categories. The first category deals with theoretical issues in foreign policy research. These are studies that specify various causal factors that are assumed to be responsible for the formulation of foreign policy. In some cases, entries in this category focus on characterizing the independent variables of foreign policy and ignore the dependent variables. The third category includes studies that deal with the relationship of foreign policy to other variables quite different from those listed in the first category. The fourth category includes studies that provide an explanation for other variables or that deal with independent-dependent variables. The fifth category includes studies that deal with foreign policy actors either individually or collectively. The sixth category deals with research that concerns the structure of institutions, or methods for conducting research, and the final category introduces new concepts and conceptualizing and classifying variables.

## THEORY OF FOREIGN POLICY

### A. Theoretical Frameworks for Interpreting Foreign Policy

1. Harris, Foreign Policy, in F.I. Green (ed.), *Handbook of Political Science*, New York: John Wiley, 1975.
2. J. McGowan (eds.), *Challenges to Foreign Policy in the 1980s*, Vol. 4. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1975.

5. Kegley, Charles W., Jr., and P.J. McGowan (eds.), *The Political Economy of Foreign Policy Behavior*, Vol. 6. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1981.
6. Kegley, Charles W., Jr., Gregory A. Raymond, Robert M. Rood, and Richard A. Skinner (eds.), *International Events and the Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy*, Columbia, S.C.: University of South Carolina Press, 1975.
7. Lentner, Howard H., *Foreign Policy Analysis*. Indianapolis, Ind.: Merrill, 1974.
8. McGowan, Patrick J., The Future of Comparative Studies: An Evangelical Plea, in J.N. Rosenau (ed.), *In Search of Global Patterns*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1976, pp. 217-235.
9. McGowan, Patrick J. (ed.), *Sage International Yearbook of Foreign Policy Studies*, Vol. 1. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1973.
10. McGowan, Patrick J. (ed.), *Sage International Yearbook of Foreign Policy Studies*, Vol. 2. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1974.
11. McGowan, Patrick J. (ed.), *Sage International Yearbook of Foreign Policy Studies*, Vol. 3. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1975.
12. McGowan, Patrick J., and C.W. Kegley, Jr. (eds.), *Threats, Weapons, and Foreign Policy*, Vol. 5. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1980.
13. McGowan, Patrick J., and H.B. Shapiro, *The Comparative Study of Foreign Policy*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1973.
14. Rosenau, James N. (ed.), *In Search of Global Patterns*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1976.
15. Rosenau, James N., *Comparing Foreign Policies*. New York, N.Y.: Sage-Halsted Press, 1974.
16. Rosenau, James N., Vincent Davis, and Maurice East (eds.), *The Analysis of International Politics*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1972.
17. Zinn, Dina A., *Contemporary Research in International Relations*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1976.

### B. Conceptual Frameworks for Interpreting Foreign Policy

1. Allison, Graham T., *Essence of Decision*. Boston, Mass.: Little, Brown, 1971.
2. Andriole, Stephen J., J. Wilkenfeld, and G.W. Hopple, A Framework for the Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy Behavior. *International Studies Quarterly* 19 (June 1975) pp. 160-189.
3. Bobrow, Davis B., Steve Chan, and John A. Kringen, *Understanding Foreign Policy Decisions*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1979.
4. Brecher, Michael, Blema Steinberg, and Janice Stein, A Framework for Research on Foreign Policy Behavior. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 13 (March, 1969) pp. 75-101.

5. East, Maurice A., Stephen A. Salmore, and Charles F. Hermann, *Why Nations Act*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1978.
6. Kegley, Charles W., Jr., *The Comparative Study of Foreign Policy: Paradigm Lost?* Essay Series No. 10, Institute of International Studies. University of South Carolina, Columbia, 1980.
7. Mansbach, Richard, and John A. Vasquez, *In Search of Theory*. New York, N.Y.: Columbia University Press, 1981.
8. Rosenau, James N., Pre-Theories and Theories of Foreign Policy, in R.B. Farrell (ed.), *Approaches to Comparative and International Politics*. Evanston, Ill.: Northwestern University Press, 1966, pp. 27-92.
9. Rummel, Rudolph J., *Field Theory Evolving*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1977.
10. Thompson, K.W., and R.C. Macridis, The Comparative Study of Foreign Policy, in R.C. Macridis, *Foreign Policy in World Politics*, 5th ed. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1976, pp. 1-31.
11. Wilkenfeld, Jonathan, Gerald W. Hopple, Paul J. Rossa, and Stephen J. Andriole, *Foreign Policy Behavior, The Interstate Behavior Analysis Model*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1980.
12. Wilkinson, David O., *Comparative Foreign Policy*. Belmont, Calif.: Dickenson, 1969.

#### C. Methodological and Philosophical Issues in Foreign Policy Research

1. Azar, Edward E. and Joseph Ben-Dak (eds.), *Theory and Practice of Events Research*. New York, N.Y.: Gordon and Breach, 1975.
2. Bremer, Stuart A., *Simulated Worlds*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1977.
3. Howard, Nigel, A Computer System for Foreign Policy Decision Making. *Journal of Peace Science* 1 (Autumn 1973) pp. 61-68.
4. McGowan, Patrick J., Problems in the Construction of Positive Foreign Policy Theory, in J.N. Rosenau (ed.), *Comparing Foreign Policies*. New York, N.Y.: Sage-Halsted Press, 1974, pp. 25-44.
5. O'Leary, Michael K., and W.D. Coplin, *Quantitative Techniques in Foreign Policy Analysis and Forecasting*. New York, N.Y.: Praeger, 1975.
6. Thorson, Stuart J., Some Conceptual Problems in Construction Theories of Foreign Policy Behavior, in J.N. Rosenau (ed.), *In Search of Global Patterns*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1976, pp. 246-256.
7. Zinnes, Dina A., A Comparison of Hostile Behavior of Decision-Makers in Simulate and Historical Data. *World Politics* 18 (April 1966) pp. 474-502.

## II. RELATIONAL STUDY AS THE DEPENDENT VARIABLE EMPHASIZE FACTORS IN NATURAL

### A. Characteristics of

1. Axelrod, Robert (ed.), *Social and Political Elites*. Princeton University Press, 1970.
2. Bonham, G. Matthew, and P.J. McGowan (ed.), *Social Studies*, Vol. 1. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1977.
3. deRivera, Joseph H., *Theory of International Politics*. Columbus, Ohio: Merril, 1970.
4. Etheredge, Lloyd S., *Foreign Policy, 1898-1968: A Theory*. *American Political Science Review* 56 (1962) pp. 451-461.
5. George, Alexander L., *International Studies Quarterly* 13 (June 1969) pp. 313-324.
6. Hart, Jeffrey A., *Cognitive Maps of International Politics*. *World Politics* 20 (April 1968) pp. 1-14.
7. Hermann, Margaret C., *Using the Personal Construct Approach in International Studies Quarterly* 13 (June 1969) pp. 313-324.
8. Hermann, Margaret C., *International Leaders*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1970.
9. Holsti, Ole R., *Foreign Policy Behavior: A Cognitive Process Model*. *In Search of Global Patterns* (1976) pp. 120-144.
10. Thordarson, B., *Trudering and Making*. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1970.

### B. Governmental Structures and

1. East, Maurice A., *Foreign Policy Sciences* 4 (December 1978) pp. 1-14.
2. Krasner, Stephen D., *Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1978.
3. Krasner, Stephen D., *Foreign Policy Toward the Middle East*. *World Politics* 21 (April 1979) pp. 77-96.

Salmore, and Charles F. Hermann, eds., Calif.: Sage, 1978.

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*Theory Evolving*. Beverly Hills, Calif.:

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W. Hoppo, Paul J. Rossa, and *Policy Behavior, The Interstate Be-* y Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1980.

*Comparative Foreign Policy*. Belmont, Calif.:

### Philosophical Issues in Policy Research

Ben-Dak (eds.), *Theory and Practice*, N.Y.: Gordon and Breach, 1975. *Worlds*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton

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ems in the Construction of Positive N. Rosenau (ed.), *Comparing Foreign* ge-Halsted Press, 1974, pp. 25-44.

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Conceptual Problems in Construction Behavior, in J.N. Rosenau (ed.), *In* y York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1976, pp.

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## II. RELATIONAL STUDIES WITH FOREIGN POLICY AS THE DEPENDENT VARIABLE—THESE STUDIES EMPHASIZE FACTORS THAT MIGHT EXPLAIN NATURE OF POLICY

### A. Characteristics of Individual Political Leaders

1. Axelrod, Robert (ed.), *Structure of Decision: The Cognitive Maps of Political Elites*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1976.
2. Bonham, G. Matthew, and Michael J. Shapiro, Simulation in the Development of a Theory of Foreign Policy Decision-Making, in P.J. McGowan (ed.), *Sage International Yearbook of Foreign Policy Studies*, Vol. 1. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1973, pp. 55-71.
3. deRivera, Joseph H., *The Psychological Dimension of Foreign Policy*. Columbus, Ohio: Merrill, 1968.
4. Etheredge, Lloyd S., Personality Effects on American Foreign Policy, 1898-1968: A Test of Interpersonal Generalization Theory. *American Political Science Review* 72 (June 1978) pp. 434-451.
5. George, Alexander L., The Operational Code. *International Studies Quarterly* 13 (June 1969) pp. 190-222.
6. Hart, Jeffrey A. Cognitive Maps of Three Latin American Policy Makers. *World Politics* 30, 1977, 1:113-140.
7. Hermann, Margaret G., Explaining Foreign Policy Behavior Using the Personal Characteristics of Political Leaders. *International Studies Quarterly* 24 (March 1980) pp. 7-46.
8. Hermann, Margaret G. (ed.), *A Psychological Examination of Political Leaders*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1977.
9. Holsti, Ole R., Foreign Policy Decision Makers Viewed Psychologically: "Cognitive Process" Approaches, in J.N. Rosenau (ed.), *In Search of Global Patterns*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1976, pp. 120-144.
10. Thordarson, B., *Trudeau and Foreign Policy: A Study in Decision-Making*. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1972.

### B. Governmental Structure, Bureaucratic Politics, and Decision Units

1. East, Maurice A., Foreign Policy-Making in Small States. *Policy Sciences* 4 (December 1973), pp. 491-508.
2. Krasner, Stephen D., *Defending the National Interest*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1978.
3. Krasner, Stephen D., A Statist Interpretation of American Oil Policy Toward the Middle East. *Political Science Quarterly* 94, 1979, pp. 77-96.

**C. Domestic Politics Including Ideology, Political Culture, Public Opinion, Struggle for Power and Succession**

1. Bialer, Seweren (ed.), *The Domestic Context of Soviet Foreign Policy*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1981.
2. Cohen, Bernard C., Political Systems, Public Opinion, and Foreign Policy: The United States and the Netherlands. *International Journal* 33, 1978, pp. 195-216.
3. Faurby, I., Party System and Foreign Policy in Denmark. *Cooperation and Conflict* 14, 1979, pp. 159-170.
4. Holsti, Ole R., The Three-Headed Eagle: The United States and System Change. *International Studies Quarterly* 23 (September 1979), pp. 339-359.
5. Hughes, Barry B., *The Domestic Context of American Foreign Policy*. San Francisco, Calif.: Freeman Press, 1978.
6. Mueller, John E., *War, Presidents, and Public Opinion*. New York, N.Y.: Wiley, 1973.
7. Munton, Donald, and D.H. Poel, Electoral Accountability and Canadian Foreign Policy. *International Journal* 33, 1977-78, pp. 217-247.
8. Rosen, Stephen (ed.), *Testing the Theory of the Military-Industrial Complex*. Lexington, Mass.: Heath, Lexington Books, 1973.
9. Rosenau, James N. (ed.), *Domestic Sources of Foreign Policy*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1967.
10. Sorelson, C.L., Danish Party Policies on European and Nordic Cooperation. *Conflict and Cooperation* 14, 1979, pp. 171-191.
11. Spechler, D.R., *Domestic Influences on Soviet Foreign Policy*. Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1978.
12. Trice, Robert H., Foreign Policy Interest Groups, Mass Public Opinion, and the Arab-Israeli Dispute. *Western Political Quarterly* 31, 1978, pp. 238-252.

**D. National Attributes or Characteristics of Entire Society Not Directly Political in Nature (e.g., Development, Societal Stress, Technology, Economic Structure)**

1. Choucri, Nazli, and Robert North, *Nations in Conflict*. San Francisco, Calif.: Freeman, 1975.
2. Clark, John F., Michael K. O'Leary, and Eugene R. Wittkopf, Nations Attributes Associated with Dimensions of Support for the United Nations. *International Organization* 25 (Winter 1971) pp. 1-25.
3. East, Maurice A., Size and Foreign Policy Behavior: A Test of Two Models. *World Politics* 24 (July 1973) pp. 556-576.

4. East, Maurice A., and Account for Foreign Policy. *Comparing Foreign Policy* 269-303.
5. Ferris, W.H., *The Power*. Mass.: Heath, Lexington.
6. Haas, Michael, Social 1900-1960, in J.D. Sin New York, N.Y.: Free
7. Kean, James G., and and Foreign Policy Pa *International Yearbook* Hills, Calif.: Sage, 197
8. McGowan, Patrick J., C University of Denver C 1979.
9. Rummel, Rudolph J., Calif.: Sage, 1972.
10. Rummel, Rudolph J., Hills, Calif.: Sage, 197

**E. External Factors but Influential (e.g., Alliances)**

1. Brady, Linda P., The S Salmore, and Charles Beverly Hills, Calif.: S
2. Dudley, L., Foreign A *Economics and Statistics*
3. Hermann, Charles F., able, in J.N. Rosenau, c 2nd ed. New York, N.
4. McCormick, James M., Organizations and Fo *Science Review* 73 (June
5. Meltzer, Ronald I., Th *Organization* 30 (Summ
6. Singer, J. David, and Calif.: Sage, 1979.
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Interest Groups, Mass Public Opinion, and Foreign Policy Dispute. *Western Political Quarterly* 32 (1979)

**Characteristics of Entire Society  
(e.g., Development,  
Economic Structure)**

North, *Nations in Conflict.* San Francisco, 1978.

Leary, and Eugene R. Wittkopf, The Dimensions of Support for Foreign Policy. *Organization* 25 (Winter 1971)

Foreign Policy Behavior: A Test of the Theory. *International Studies Quarterly* 17 (July 1973) pp. 556-576.

4. East, Maurice A., and Charles F. Hermann, Do Nation-Types Account for Foreign Policy Behavior? in J.N. Rosenau (ed.), *Comparing Foreign Policies*, N.Y.: Sage-Halsted Press, 1974, pp. 269-303.
5. Ferris, W.H., *The Power Capabilities of Nation-States*. Lexington, Mass.: Heath, Lexington Books, 1973.
6. Haas, Michael, Social Change and National Aggressiveness, 1900-1960, in J.D. Singer (ed.), *Quantitative International Politics*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1968, pp. 215-244.
7. Kean, James G., and Patrick J. McGowan, National Attributes and Foreign Policy Participation, in P.J. McGowan (ed.), *Sage International Yearbook of Foreign Policy Studies*, Vol. 1. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1973, pp. 219-252.
8. McGowan, Patrick J., *Culture and Foreign Policy Behavior*. Denver: University of Denver Graduate School in International Studies, 1979.
9. Rummel, Rudolph J., *The Dimensions of Nations*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1972.
10. Rummel, Rudolph J., *National Attributes and Behavior*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1979.

**E. External Factors Beyond National Boundaries  
but Influential on only Some Actors  
(e.g., Alliances, Trade Patterns)**

1. Brady, Linda P., The Situation and Foreign Policy, in M. East, S. Salmore, and Charles F. Hermann (eds.), *Why Nations Act*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1978, pp. 173-190.
2. Dudley, L., Foreign Aid and the Theory of Alliances. *Review of Economics and Statistics* 61, 1979, pp. 564-571.
3. Hermann, Charles F., International Crisis as a Situational Variable, in J.N. Rosenau, ed., *International Politics and Foreign Policy*. 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1969, pp. 409-421.
4. McCormick, James M., and Young W. Kihl, Intergovernmental Organizations and Foreign Policy Behavior. *American Political Science Review* 73 (June 1979), pp. 494-504.
5. Meltzer, Ronald I., The Politics of Policy Reversal. *International Organization* 30 (Summer 1976) pp. 649-668.
6. Singer, J. David, and Associates, *Explaining War*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1979.
7. Siverson, R.M., and J. King, Attributes of National Alliance

Membership and War Participation, 1815-1965. *American Journal of Political Science* 24, 1980, pp. 1-15.

8. Volgy, Thomas J., and Henry C. Kenski, Toward an Exploration of Comparative Foreign Policy Distance Between the United States and Latin America. *International Studies Quarterly* 20 (March 1980) pp. 143-166.

**F. Systemic Sources of Foreign Policy—Configurations of the International Systemic Affecting All Actors (e.g., Polarity, Level of Violence, Peace-Keeping Institutions)**

1. East, Maurice A., The International System Perspective and Foreign Policy, in M.A. East, et al. (eds.), *Why Nations Act*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1978, pp. 143-160.
2. Eckhardt, W., and Azar, E.E., Major World Conflicts and Interventions, 1945 to 1975. *International Interactions* 5, 1978, pp. 75-110.
3. Feierabend, Ivo K., and Rosalind L. Feierabend, Systemic Conditions of Political Aggression: An Application of Frustration-Aggression Theory, in Ivo K. Feierabend, Rosalind L. Feierabend and Ted R. Gurr (eds.), *Anger, Violence and Politics*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1972, pp. 136-183.
4. Harf, James E., David G. Hoovler, and Thomas E. James, Jr., Systemic and External Attributes in Foreign Policy Analysis, in J.N. Rosenau, (ed.), *Comparing Foreign Policies*. New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1974, pp. 235-267.
5. Tomlin, Brian W., and M.A. Buhlman, Relative Status and Foreign Policy. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 21 (June 1977) pp. 187-216.

**G. Multilevel Explanations of Foreign Policy—Studies that Combine Factors from Two or More Levels**

1. Singer, J. David, and Michael D. Wallace (eds.), *To Augur Well*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1979.
2. Wilkenfeld, Jonathan, G.W. Hopple, P.J. Rossa, and S.J. Andriole, *Foreign Policy Behavior*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications 1980.

**III. FOREIGN POLICY OR MEDIATING VARIABLES AS THE SOURCE OF PHENOMENA OR INTERACTIONS**

**A. Dependence and Dependence**

1. Bodenheimer, Susanna Fann and Donald C. Fann, Boston, Mass.: Porter
2. Bornschier, V., The Evidence on Dependence on Development *view* 40, 1975, pp. 720
3. Galtung, Johan, A *Peace Research* 8, 1971,
4. Gobalet, Jeanne G., and Dependence on Economic 23 (September 1979) p
5. Hollist, W. Ladd, and International Economic 1125-1155.
6. Kaufman, R.H., H.W. Test of the Theory of pp. 303-330.
7. Moran, Theodore H., *ency. International Orga*
8. Ray, James L., and Tho Growth in Latin Amer 409-
9. Richardson, Neil R., Austin: University of
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**B. Stimulus—Response Perceptions**

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*International Studies Quarterly* 20

#### Policy—Configurations

##### Affecting All Actors

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##### Institutions)

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(eds.), *Why Nations Act*. Beverly  
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*International Interactions* 5, 1978, pp. 75-

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Feierabend, Rosalind L. Feier-  
*Anger, Violence and Politics*. Engle-  
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*Conflict Resolution* 21 (June 1977) pp.

#### Foreign Policy—Studies

##### Two or More Levels

D. Wallace (eds.), *To Augur Well*.  
19.

Hopple, P.J. Rossa, and S.J.  
*Senior*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage

### III. FOREIGN POLICY AS AN INDEPENDENT OR MEDIATING VARIABLE—FOREIGN POLICY IS THE SOURCE OR CAUSE OF SOME OTHER PHENOMENA OR IS ONE ELEMENT IN A CLOSED INTERACTIVE SYSTEM

#### A. Dependence and Dependencia Foreign Policy Studies

1. Bodenheimer, Susanne, Dependency and Imperialism, in K.T. Fann and Donald C. Hodges (eds.), *Readings in U.S. Imperialism*. Boston, Mass.: Porter Sargent, 1971, pp. 155-181.
2. Bornschier, V., The Effects of International Economic Dependence on Development and Inequality. *American Sociological Review* 40, 1975, pp. 720-728.
3. Galtung, Johan, A Structural Theory of Imperialism. *Journal of Peace Research* 8, 1971, pp. 81-117.
4. Gobalet, Jeanne G., and Larry J. Diamond, Effects of Investment Dependence on Economic Growth. *International Studies Quarterly* 23 (September 1979) pp. 412-422.
5. Hollist, W. Ladd, and T.H. Johnson, Political Consequences of International Economic Relations. *Journal of Politics* 41, 1979, pp. 1125-1155.
6. Kaufman, R.H., H.W. Chernotsky, and D. Geller, A Preliminary Test of the Theory of Dependency. *Comparative Politics*, 1975, pp. 303-330.
7. Moran, Theodore H., Multinational Corporations and Dependence. *International Organization* 32 (Winter 1978) pp. 79-100.
8. Ray, James L., and Thomas Webster, Dependency and Economic Growth in Latin America. *International Studies Quarterly* 22 (September 1978) pp. 409-434.
9. Richardson, Neil R., *Foreign Policy and Economic Dependence*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1978.
10. Richardson, Neil R., and Charles W. Kegley, Jr., Trade Dependence and Foreign Policy Compliance. *International Studies Quarterly* 24 (June 1980) pp. 191-222.
11. Robinson, R., Dependence, Government, Revenue and Economic Growth, 1950-1970. *Studies in Comparative International Development* 12, 1977, pp. 3-28.

#### B. Stimulus—Response and Mediating Effects of Perception/Misperception

1. Holsti, Ole R., *Crisis, Escalation and War*. Toronto: McGill University Press, 1972.

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